# Presentation to Joint Corrections and Juvenile Justice Oversight Committee

Presented by KDOC Staff January 24, 2019



#### **Mission and Vision**

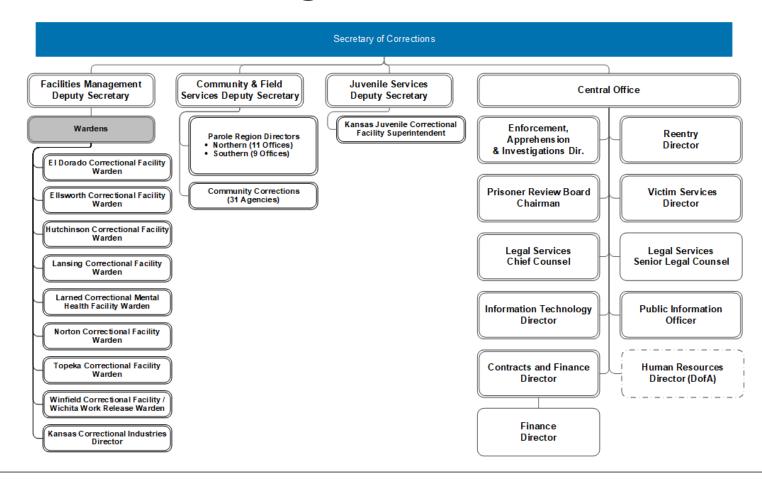
#### **Mission Statement**

The Department of Corrections, as part of the criminal justice system, contributes to the public safety and supports victims of crime by exercising safe and effective containment and supervision of inmates, by managing offenders in the community and by actively encouraging and assisting offenders to become law-abiding citizens.

#### **Vision Statement**

A Safer Kansas through effective correctional services.

# **KDOC Organizational Chart**



3

#### **Adult Facilities**

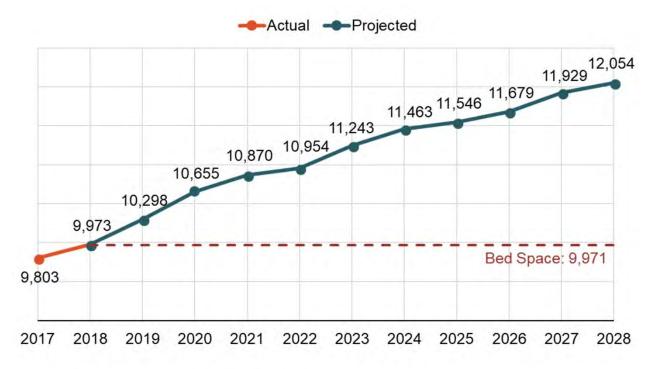
#### Escapes / Walk-Aways

FY 2014 to FY 2018					
	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18
Escape Secure Facility	0	0	0	0	0
Walk-Away Non-Secure Facility	13	5	3	10	5
Total	13	5	3	10	5

Note: Non-secure facilities are work assignments/work release centers.

# **Overall Inmate Population**

FY 2017 thru FY 2028



#### **Beds coming online:**

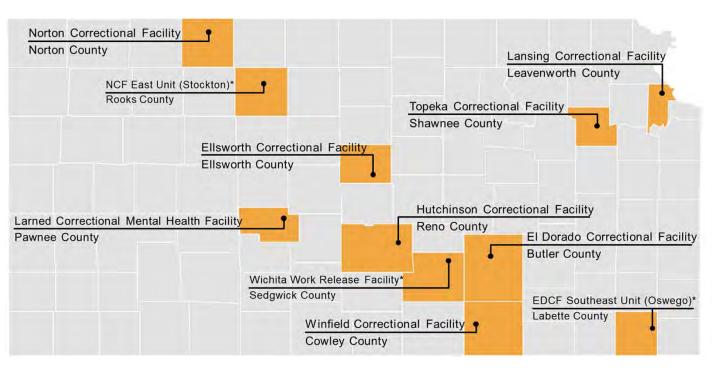
- Topeka Correctional Facility (July 1, 2019): +80 beds
- Lansing Correctional Facility
   (January 23, 2020): +526 beds

## Facilities Management Adult Correctional Facilities

**Chuck Simmons** 

# **Facilities Management**

#### **Adult Correctional Facilities**

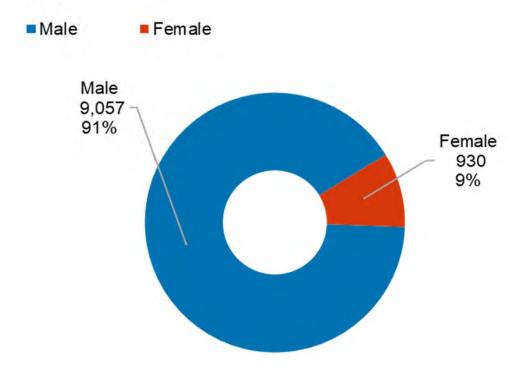


<sup>\*</sup> Parent institutions: Wichita Work Release Facility is under Winfield Correctional Facility. NCF East Unit (Stockton) is under Norton Correctional Facility. EDCF Southeast Unit (Oswego) is under El Dorado Correctional Facility.

# **Facilities Management**

**Adult Correctional Facilities** 

#### Gender



# **Facilities Management**

#### **Ellsworth Correctional Facility**

Operating Capacity	913
Population (1-17-2019)	915
Special Management	18
Maximum	11
Medium	774
Minimum	111
Unclassified	1

# **Facilities Management**

#### El Dorado Correctional Facility

1,955
2,013
1,318
375
235
540
793
116
318
11

Population (1-17-2019)	262
Medium	222
Minimum	39
Special Management	1

# **Facilities Management**

#### **Hutchinson Correctional Facility**

Operating Capacity	1,862
Population (1-17-2019)	1,882
Special Management	271
Maximum	326
Medium	959
Minimum	326

# **Facilities Management**

#### **Lansing Correctional Facility**

Operating Capacity	1,906
Population (1-17-2019)	1,925
Special Management	111
Maximum	534
Medium	646
Minimum	629
Unclassified	5

# **Facilities Management**

#### **Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility**

Operating Capacity	598
Population (1-17-2019)	569
Special Management	37
Maximum	24
Medium	182
Minimum	326

# **Facilities Management**

#### **Norton Correctional Facility**

Operating Capacity	913
Population (1-17-2019)	839
Special Management	12
Medium	601
Minimum	226

Stockton Unit	
Operating Capacity	128
Population (1-17-2019)	128
Minimum	128

# **Facilities Management**

Topeka Correctional Facility (All Female Inmates)

Operating Capacity	903
Population (1-17-2019)	930
Special Management	24
Maximum	63
Medium	316
Minimum	463
RDU	42
Unclassified	22

# **Facilities Management**

#### Winfield Correctional Facility

Operating Capacity	554
Population (1-17-2019)	548
Minimum	548

Wichita Work Release Facility	
Operating Capacity	250
Population (1-17-2019)	238
Minimum	238

# **Facilities Management**

Non-KDOC Placements (89 Total)

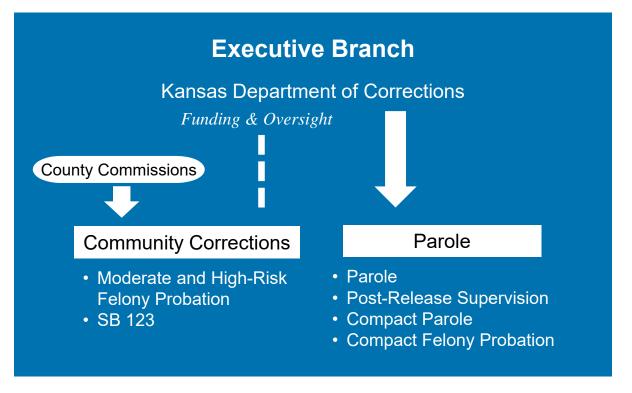
Jackson County Jail	26
Cloud County Jail	57
Johnson County Work Release	2
dult Female Inmates	
Larned State Hospital	

KANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS **Community & Field Services** Hope Cooper, Deputy Secretary

## **Adult Supervision Overview**

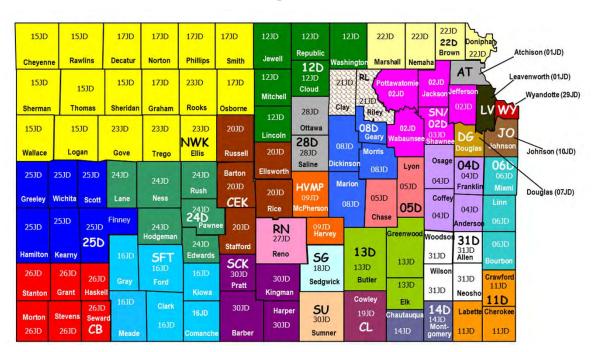
**Kansas Adult Community Supervision** 

# Judicial Branch Office of Judicial Administration Court Services Misdemeanor Probation Low-Risk Felony Probation Compact Misdemeanor Probation



# **Community Corrections**

#### 31 Agencies



04 - Allison Dickinson

05 - Steve Willis

06 – Cathy Cooper

08 – Chrysann Phipps

11 - Tracy Harris

12 - Wanda Backstrom

13 - Ann Carpenter

22 - Venice Sloan

24 - Denise Wood

25 - Beth Beavers

28 - Annie Grevas

31 - Troy Smith

AT - Shelly Nelson

CB - Bobby Bonner

CEK - Amy Boxberger

CL - Mary Read

DG - Pam Weigand

HVMP - Janet Cagle

JO - Robert Sullivan

LV-Megan Waters

MG - Kurtis Simmons

NWK - John Trembley

RL - Shelly Williams

RN - Randy Regehr

SCK - Catherine Rohrer

SFT - Pat Klecker

SG - Glenda Martens

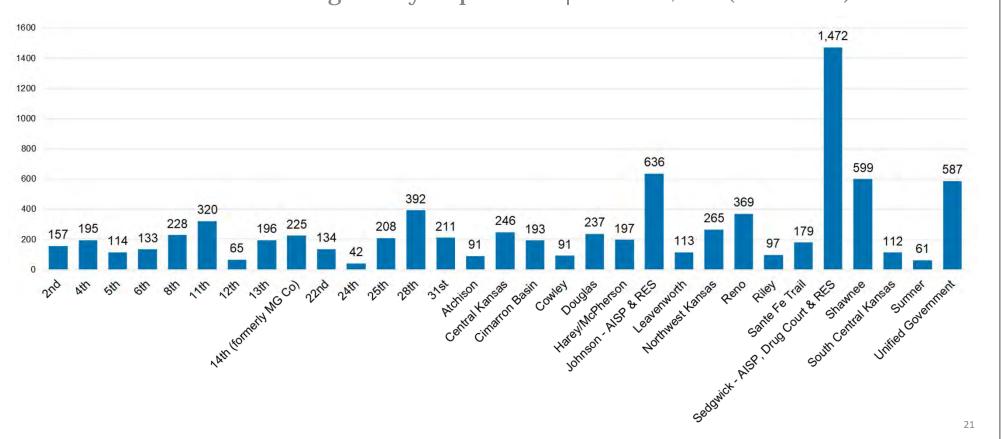
SN/02 - Rebecca Cartmill

SU - Brad Macy

UG - Phil Lockman

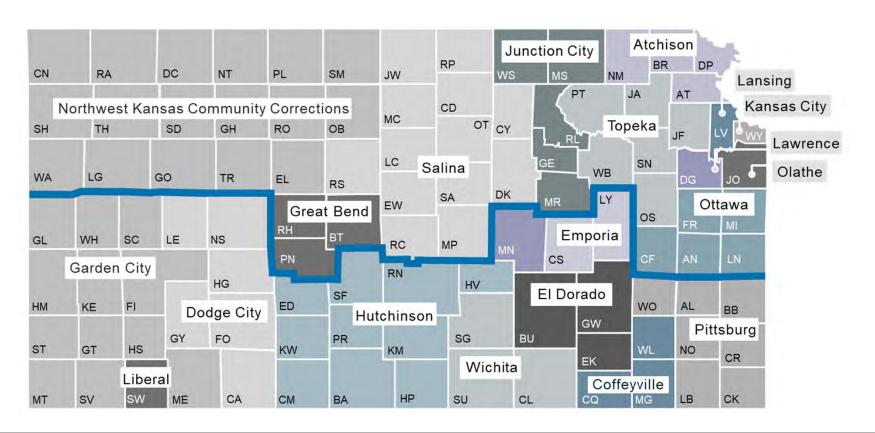


12-month Average Daily Population | Total: 8,166 (Dec 2018)



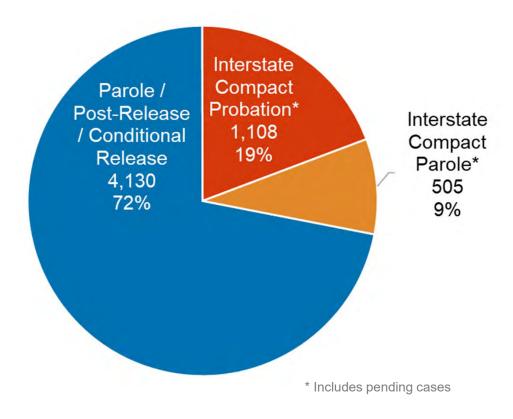
#### Field Services

#### **Parole Locations**



# Offender Population Under Supervision

Total Population: 5,743 on January 13, 2019



## **Field Services Programs**

#### Parole / Post-Release

#### In House

- Thinking for a Change (T4C)
- Moral Reconation Therapy (MRT)
- Substance Abuse Programming (SAP)
- Batterer Intervention Programming (BIP)

#### **Community**

- Sex Offender Treatment
- Batterer Intervention Programming
- Substance Abuse Programming/Treatment
- Behavioral Health Services

# **Supervision Strategies & Interventions**

#### Balance Risk Containment and Risk Reduction

- Supervise based on risk
  - Higher risk more intensive supervision and intervention
  - Lower risk less supervision
- Multidisciplinary approach
- Cognitive interventions every interaction is an opportunity to impact behavior change
  - Effective use of authority, reinforcement, approval and disapproval
  - Use of positive reinforcement

KANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS **Juvenile Services** Randall Bowman, Deputy Secretary

# **Juvenile Justice System**

Juvenile Services Vision: To lead the nation in juvenile justice by strengthening families, empowering youth, and making communities safer

Juvenile Intake

Immediate Intervention

Prosecution

Court

Community Supervision Kansas Juvenile Correctional Complex End Goal: A healthy, contributing young adult

Family, Child, Neighborhood, Health Care, Education, Behavioral Health Care, Employment

KDOC-JS Funded, County Operated Not KDOC-JS Funded or Operated

**KDOC Operated** 

#### **KDOC-Juvenile Services**

#### Juvenile Intake

- 24 hrs. day response to Law Enforcement
- First opportunity to intervene on behalf of alleged Child In Need of Care (CINC) or Juvenile Offender (JO) Needs
- Serve age birth through 17
- FY18: 6,218 CINC and 8,077 JO

# Immediate Intervention

- All misdemeanor youth without prior adjudication
- Informal response to child behavior
- FY18 3,297 served

# **Community Supervision**

- Post Adjudication
   Supervision for youth
   on probation, out of
   home, conditional
   release (=parole)
- Serve age 10-23
- June 30, 2018
   population 882
- January 17<sup>th</sup> population 889

#### Kansas Juvenile Correctional Complex

- Secure confinement (=Prison)
- Serve male and female age 10-22 ½
- Juvenile Offenders and Juveniles Waived to Criminal Justice until age 18
- June 30, 2018 population 225
- January 17<sup>th</sup>
   population 161

#### **KDOC-Juvenile Services**

#### **Mission Statement**

The mission of KDOC-Juvenile Services is to promote standards of excellence in juvenile justice by supporting data driven policies and proven approaches delivered in the least restrictive environment possible and equipping families, communities, and partners across the state to best meet the needs of kids

#### **Functions to carryout mission**

- Develop program standards
- Administer state and federal grants
- Provide training
- · Contract for services
- Site visits for contractors and grantees
- Data collection and analysis
- · Engage with stakeholders on system needs

- Compliance monitoring of jails and lock-ups
- · Provide technical assistance
- Staff support for collaborative bodies
- Operate the Kansas Juvenile Correctional Complex
  - o Provide a safe environment for juveniles and staff
  - Provide health and behavior health care
  - Run a school and post-secondary opportunities

# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction: Reentry & Programs

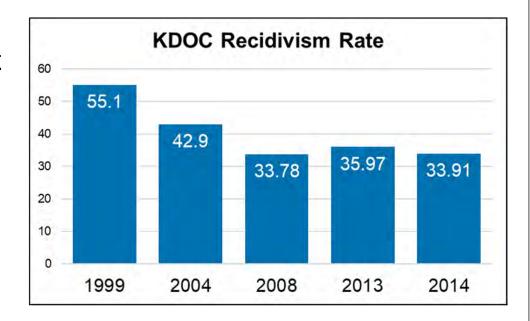
Margie Phelps, Reentry Director

## Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

#### Recidivism

#### Three key areas

- Evidence-based programs that target crime-producing areas
- Release and discharge planning
- Effective supervision and response to behavior



# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

#### **Evidence Based Programming**

- Targeted to assessed areas of need (criminal thinking, education/employment, substance misuse, etc.)
- Focused on higher risk offenders
- Uses cognitive behavioral skills building/social learning (build skills, practice, etc.)
  - Examples: Having a conversation; asking for help; following instructions; gathering information; problem solving; decision-making; responding to failure
- Fidelity, quality assurance, data and evaluation

# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

Programs delivered to KDOC offenders during incarceration (served FY18)

- GED/Vocational Training (focus on market relevant and certification) (1,495 credentialed)
- Thinking for a Change (address criminal thinking) (379)
- Substance Abuse (920)
- Job Readiness (goal of sustained livable wage employment) (877)
- Family Reintegration/Problem Solving (461)
- Sex Offender Treatment (250)
- Batterer Intervention/Interpersonal Violence (63)
- Smaller programs for tenant responsibility and money management

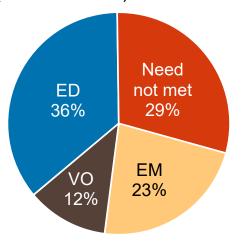
# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

**Unmet Program Needs** 

Of offenders released in 2018 who were assessed as needing:

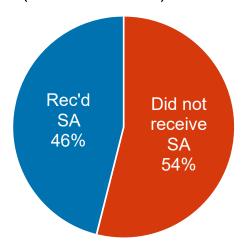
#### **Education/Employment Programming**

29% (928 offenders) did not receive it



#### **Substance Abuse Programming**

54% (1883 offenders) did not receive it



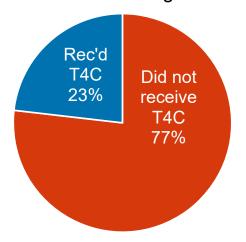
# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

**Unmet Program Needs** 

Of offenders released in 2018 who were assessed as needing:

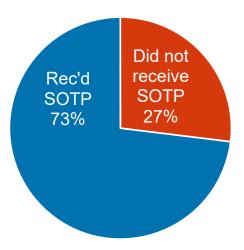
#### Thinking for a Change (T4C)

77% (2,664 offenders) who were classified as high risk for criminal thinking did not receive it



#### **Sex Offender Treatment (SOTP)**

27% (55 managed as sex offenders) did not receive it



# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

What does the research show about reducing recidivism?

#### Thinking for a Change (T4C)

- Kansas research shows 7.6% reduction; after 3 years, 23% reduction in high risk with T4C plus 1-2 more programs
- Key point: Dose of 200+ hours makes a difference

#### **Substance Abuse Program**

- Kansas research shows 7.5% reduction in all offenders, 15.8% in high risk
- Key point: Addressing criminal thinking plus addiction gets the best outcomes

#### **GED/Vocational Training**

- Kansas research shows 6% reduction for all offenders; when coupled with quality employment, 22% reduction, and 35% reduction for high risk
- Key point: Sustained livable wage employment is powerful!

## Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

Release / Discharge Planning

### Beginning planning at entry

Average length of stay: females 12.5 months, males 22 months

#### Address reentry needs

 Housing, transportation, financial, community identification, connection to treatment and natural supports, survival needs (food, clothing, etc.)

#### Employment is a strong buffer against risk in all areas

- Job Specialists to follow up on programming during incarceration
- Commerce liaison
- Relationships with Workforce Centers
- Mentors working with/connecting to employers

# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

**Effective Supervision / Management** 

Supervise based on risk, with a **balance of risk containment** (reporting, curfew, electronic monitoring, polygraph) **and risk reduction** 

- Coordinate supervision with treatment/services, with multi-discipline staffing of cases (substance abuse, mental health, mentors, landlords, employers, etc.)
- Respond timely/effectively to behavior—research based methods to engage the offender in changing behavior
  - Effective use of authority, reinforcement, approval and disapproval and walking through costs/benefits of behavior
  - Balance of positive/negative responses

# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

### Two more things

### Mentoring

- Recruit, train, match and monitor mentors over 8,000 matches since 2011
- Reinforces the work done by KDOC staff, providing pro-social/positive role modeling, addressing housing, employment, family issues, etc.
- Based on a 2012 study, offenders who had a mentor recidivated at 8.7% a year after release compared to 20.7% for those offenders without a mentor

### **Program Credit**

- Eligible offenders can receive 120 days program credit for completing evidence based programs 90% of those eligible receive the credit
- Incentive to participate
- Population management

# Recidivism (Risk) Reduction

### **Key Gaps in Services**

#### Housing

- Special needs populations need a forensic facility
- More master leased units for transitional housing

#### **Employment**

- Vocational training
- Job Specialists
- Barriers in the law

#### **Substance Abuse**

- More programming inside and out
- More care coordination to connect to community treatment

#### **Data**

- Programming/data administration resources
- Access to others' data

#### Case management

- · Caseloads inside and out
  - Average in facilities: 72 (many 100+)
  - Average on parole: 60
  - 45-50 is best to do this work

KANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS **Information Technology** Harold Sass, Chief Information Officer

# **Information Technology**

### **Mission**

The mission of the information technology team is to provide information, resources and related services that empower our customers by focusing on their needs.

### **Vision**

Promoting a Safer Kansas by
Delivering Technology Solutions
for Kansas Department of
Corrections and the State of
Kansas

# **Information Technology**

#### **Current Status**

### Offender Management Information System (OMIS)

- Started in the 1970s
- Second oldest offender management system in the United States
- Primarily used for adult correctional facility use
- Source of information for all adult offenders in KDOC custody

## **Total Offender Activity Document System (TOADS)**

- Modified for corrections from an email solution
- Limited staff access due to operational cost
- Primarily used for adult parole and community corrections

# **Information Technology**

#### **Current Status**

### Community Agency Supervision Management System (CASIMS)

- Primarily used by Juveniles Under Supervision in the Community
- Created in a format that is no longer easily supported and is inefficient in meeting changing needs

### **Juvenile Justice Intake and Assessment System (JJIAMS)**

- Each district has a copy of the application and database that must be uploaded to a central repository
- Fashioned using antiquated technology that is no longer easily supported

### **Juvenile Correctional Facility System**

- Primarily used to track youth incarcerated in state-owned correctional facility
- Developed using technology that has exhausted the technical support structure

# **Information Technology**

#### Risks

- Data from older systems not as easily attainable
- Support of relic IT systems will not exist in the near future
- Impact to potential is high to correction due to reliance on information provided
- Decreased effectiveness and efficiency agency wide
- Increased cost to maintain antiquated systems
- Security of systems due to lack of support increased
- Inability to modify systems appropriately will have an effect on how KDOC is able to monitor recidivism and success rates
- Unable to communicate critical information with external partners
- Limited ability to perform forecasting for facilities and parole

## **Information Technology**

### Mitigation

- Researching the potential cost of replacing systems and return on investment to the State of Kansas
- Implemented a methodology of replacing portions of systems with either purchased components or in-house construction of modules for improved support of the agency
- Improving IT security surrounding archaic systems to protect core infrastructure and data
- Creating paths internal of KDOC to integrate the new modules and current
   IT systems to maintain and improve connections to outside organizations

# **Information Technology**

### **Completed and Ongoing Projects**

- Implementing collaboration tools with the assistance of the Office of Information Technology Service to improve KDOC access
- Implementation of improved security solutions with the Kansas Information Security Office (KSIO) and the Office of Information Technology Services (OITS)
- Developed a secure solution for KDOC staff to access modules being developed for easy access
- Implemented solutions to securely transfer data internal of KDOC systems

# Information Technology

#### **Investments**

- Additional tools to enhance security of KDOC data systems
- Modernization and consolidation of offender, juvenile, parolee and community corrections solutions
- Data solutions to consolidate and enhance KDOC's ability to share information
- Tools to provide for forecasting, prediction and prescriptive analytics within the KDOC
- Artificial Intelligence to offer additional efficiency to the agency

# KDOC FY 2020 Budget

Keith Bradshaw, Executive Director, Contract Programs & Finance

# **KDOC Systemwide FY 2020 Budget**

Governor's Recommendation

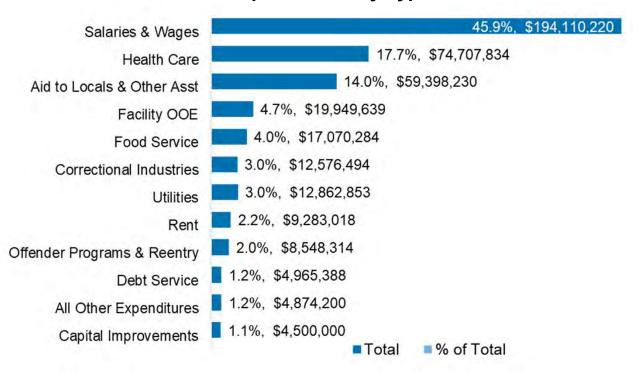
# \$422.9 million, with \$379.9 million from the State General Fund Includes:

- \$3.0 million from SGF to reduce shrinkage rates and fill vacant positions at the correctional facilities
- \$4.1 million, with \$2.6 million from SGF, to fully fund the health care contract
- \$1.2 million from KCI to fully fund the food service contract
- \$241,600 from SGF to replace parole and inmate transport vehicles

# **KDOC Systemwide FY 2020 Budget**

#### Governor's Recommendation

#### **Expenditures by Type**



# **KDOC Systemwide FY 2020 Budget**

Governor's Recommendation: Total \$422,918,398

#### **Expenditures by Program**



#### **Expenditures by Funding Source**



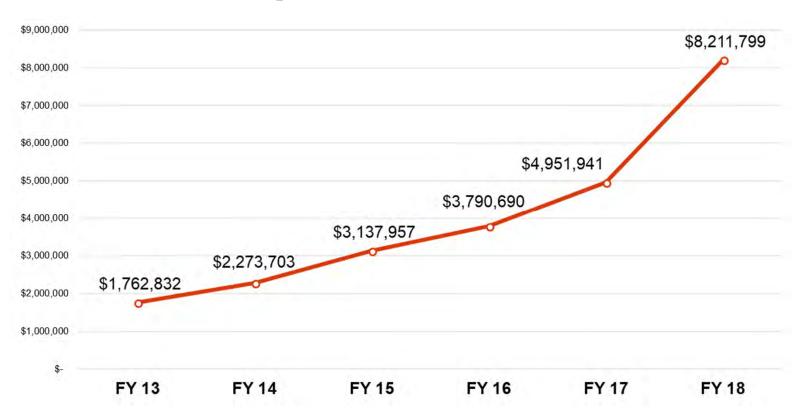
# FY 2020 Shrinkage Impact on Staffing

### Equivalent number of positions held open entire year

		ı	ı	1	
Location	Shrinkage Rate	Amount	# of Positions	Total FTE	% of FTE
Ellsworth	10.5%	\$1,523,444	29	235.0	12.4%
El Dorado	9.1%	\$2,505,419	48	486.0	9.8%
Hutchinson	9.0%	\$2,895,762	55	507.0	10.8%
Lansing	7.3%	\$2,426,316	45	685.0	6.6%
Larned	12.8%	\$1,545,377	29	187.0	15.7%
Norton	13.1%	\$2,204,241	42	264.0	15.9%
Topeka	9.4%	\$1,496,946	29	262.0	10.9%
Winfield	3.3%	\$401,046	8	201.0	3.8%
KJCC	5.0%	\$781,444	14	264.5	5.5%
Parole	6.3%	\$602,652	11	156.0	6.9%
Central Office	5.1%	\$854,284	13	264.8	5.1%
Total		\$17,236,931	323	3,512.3	9.2%

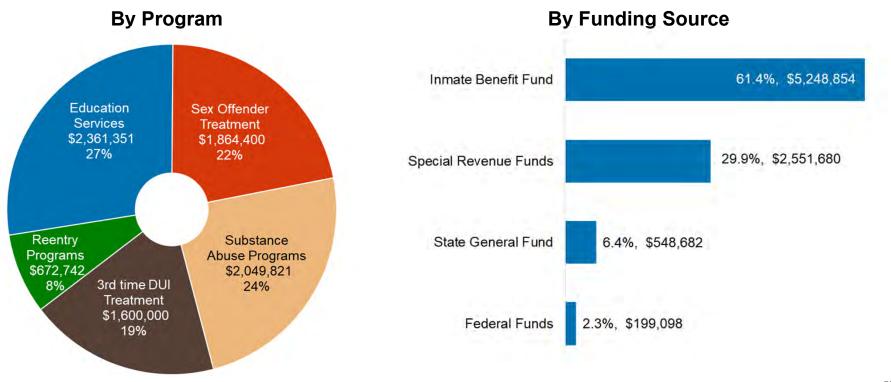
## **Increased Reliance on Overtime**

Overtime Expenditures FY 2013 thru FY 2018



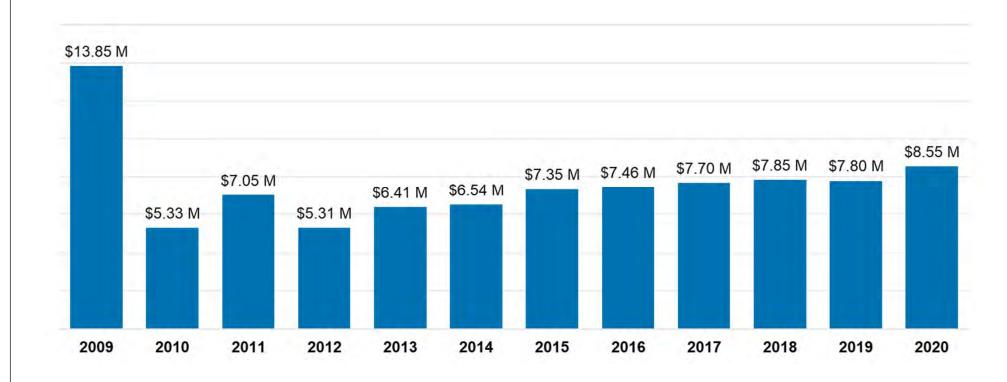
# **KDOC Systemwide FY 2020 Budget**

Offender Programs: Total \$8,548,314



# **Offender Programs**

Governor Recommendations FY 2009 thru FY 2020



## KDOC Staff

### Pay

### 30-year wage index comparison utilizing social security wage index

- The wage index puts pay from past years into today's dollars
- This is based on starting hourly pay only and does not consider step increases that were provided in previous years or any other type of longevity pay or bonus.

	1987 Starting Pay	2017 Social Security Wage index	1987 pay in 2017 dollars	Actual 2017 Pay	Current starting pay
Corrections	\$7.58	2.64	\$20.01	\$14.66	\$15.75
Officer				(\$15.75 EDC)	
Parole Officer I	\$10.17	2.64	\$26.85	\$16.56	\$17.39
Corrections	\$10.17	2.64	\$26.85	\$16.56	\$17.39
Counselor I					

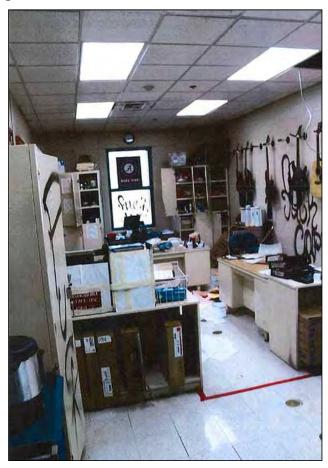
## **System Under Stress**

#### **Stressors**

- Too many inmates, too little space
- Staffing issues
  - Burnout from overtime
  - Pay inadequate to be competitive in market
  - Insurance and retirement benefits
- Outdated or missing safety equipment
- Caseload size
- Churning of inmates in system

### El Dorado Correctional Facility Disturbance June 29, 2017

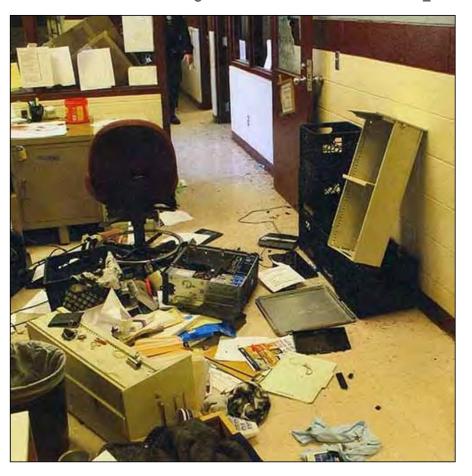


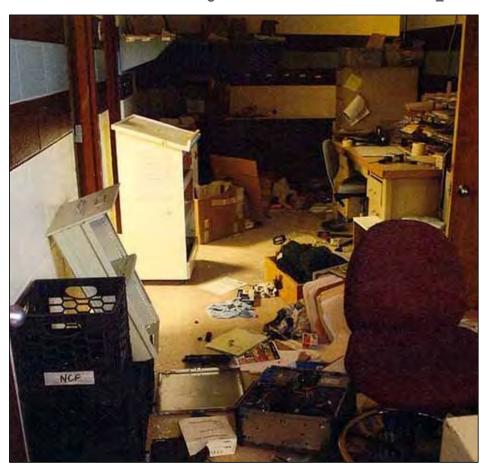


## El Dorado Correctional Facility Disturbance June 29, 2017









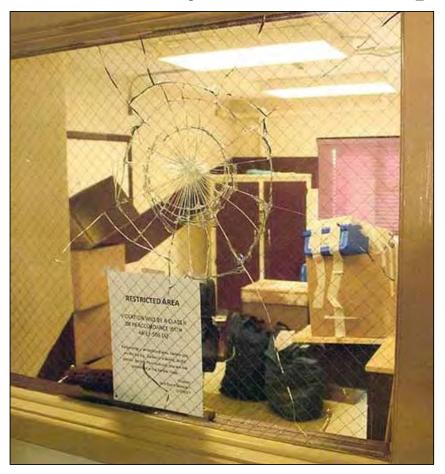






























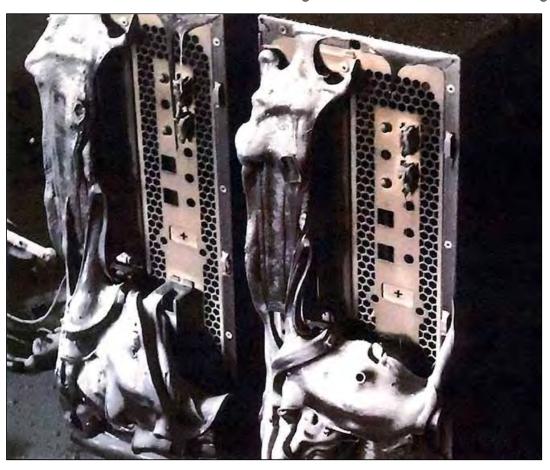


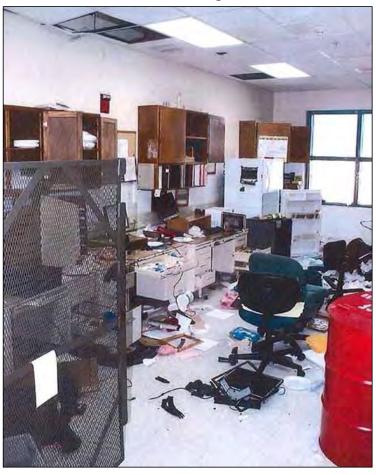




















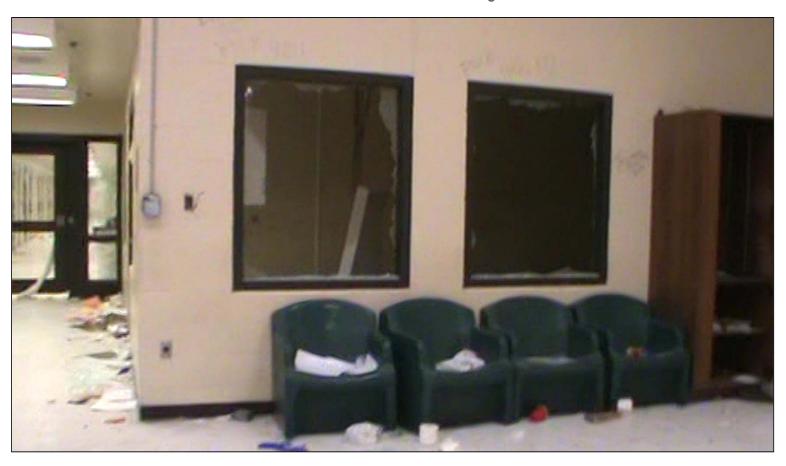




















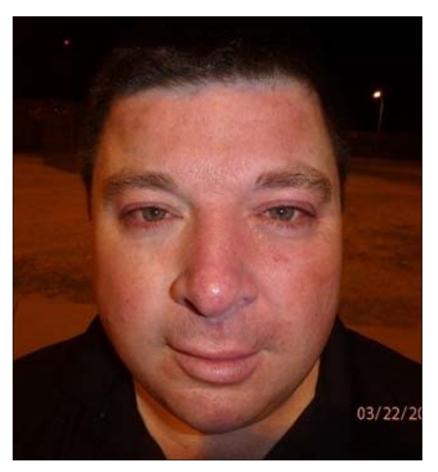


### **Staff Batteries**



Hutchinson: December 2014

### **Staff Batteries**



Ellsworth: March 2015

### **Staff Batteries**



Hutchinson: September 2015

### **Staff Batteries**



Larned: January 2016

### **Staff Batteries**





Ellsworth: Jan. 2016

### **Staff Batteries**



Larned: August 2016

### **Staff Batteries**



Larned: May 2017

### **Staff Batteries**



Larned: May 2017

## **Staff Batteries**



El Dorado: May 2017

### **Staff Batteries**



Hutchinson: Nov. 2017

### **Staff Batteries**



El Dorado: March 2018

### **Staff Batteries**



El Dorado: Oct. 2018



El Dorado: Oct. 2018



El Dorado: Oct. 2018